

អត្ថដ៏ស៊ី៩ម្រៈទិសាមញ្ញអូចគុលាអារអម្ពវា

Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia Chambres Extraordinaires au sein des Tribunaux Cambodgiens

ព្រះរាស់ឈាចគ្រេតម្កុ ស សំគឺ សាសល ព្រះមហាត្សគ្រ

Kingdom of Cambodia Nation Religion King Royaume du Cambodge Nation Religion Roi

អចិន្ទមុំស្មិតិះមារបាន្យត់ទ

Trial Chamber Chambre de première instance

ឯកសារជើម

ORIGINAL/ORIGINAL

ថ្ងៃ ខែ ឆ្នាំ (Date): 29-Mar-2013, 13:14

MS/CFO: Uch Arun

TRANSCRIPT OF TRIAL PROCEEDINGS PUBLIC

Case File Nº 002/19-09-2007-ECCC/TC

29 March 2013 Trial Day 163

Before the Judges: NIL Nonn, Presiding

Silvia CARTWRIGHT

YA Sokhan

Jean-Marc LAVERGNE

YOU Ottara

THOU Mony (Reserve) Claudia FENZ (Reserve) The Accused: KHIEU Samphan

Lawyers for the Accused:

SON Arun Victor KOPPE KONG Sam Onn

Trial Chamber Greffiers/Legal Officers:

Susan LAMB SE Kolvuthy Roger PHILLIPS Simon MEISENBERG Lawyers for the Civil Parties:

PICH Ang

Élisabeth SIMONNEAU-FORT

LOR Chunthy HONG Kimsuon CHET Vanly Beini YE

Christine MARTINEAU

For the Office of the Co-Prosecutors:

SENG Bunkheang William SMITH Dale LYSAK

For Court Management Section:

SOUR Sotheavy

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List of Speakers:

Language used unless specified otherwise in the transcript

Speaker	Language
JUDGE CARTWRIGHT	English
JUDGE LAVERGNE	French
THE PRESIDENT (NIL NONN, Presiding)	Khmer

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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 (Court opens at 0900H)
- 3 MR. PRESIDENT:
- 4 Please be seated. The Court is now in session.
- 5 During this morning's session, the Chamber proceeds the Case 002
- 6 while pronouncing the oral decision and another decision. The
- 7 purpose of today's hearing is indeed for the Trial Chamber to
- 8 announce its disposition of its decision on the accused Nuon
- 9 Chea's fitness to stand trial, after the Chamber has conducted
- 10 the hearing to hear the testimonies of two experts, Professor
- 11 John Campbell and Seena Fazel, on the 25th of March 2013. The two
- 12 experts have been reappointed to assess or review the health and
- 13 fitness to stand trial of Mr. Nuon Chea.
- 14 And another issue here is of the severance of the proceedings in
- 15 light in the light of the Supreme Court Chamber's Decision of
- 16 the 8th of February 2013.
- 17 [09.03.00]
- 18 The Chamber today also announces the resumption of the
- 19 proceedings in Case 002 in order to safeguard the right of all
- 20 Accused to a fair, expeditious trial, and the interests of
- 21 justice in reaching a timely verdict in this trial.
- 22 Court officer is now instructed to report to the Chamber the
- 23 current status of the parties to the proceedings rather, the
- 24 greffier is now instructed to report on this.
- 25 THE GREFFIER:

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- 1 Mr. President and Your Honours, all parties to the proceedings
- 2 are present, except Mr. Nuon Chea, who is absent due to his
- 3 health concerns. Mr. Nuon Chea has waived his right to be present
- 4 in today's hearing.
- 5 Mr. Jacques Vergès, counsel for Mr. Khieu Samphan, is absent due
- 6 to his personal commitment.
- 7 MR. PRESIDENT:
- 8 Thank you, Ms. Se Kolvuthy.
- 9 Next, the Chamber would like to announce its disposition of its
- 10 decision as follows.
- 11 [09.04.36]
- 12 Notwithstanding the advanced age and frailty of the accused Nuon
- 13 Chea and the Accused's precarious physical health, the recent
- 14 report and testimony of the court-appointed medical experts
- 15 clearly indicate that the Accused remains capable of meaningful
- 16 participation in his own defence. On the basis of the conclusions
- 17 of the medical experts, the Trial Chamber, therefore, affirms its
- 18 earlier finding that the accused Nuon Chea is fit to stand trial.
- 19 The Trial Chamber's written decision in this regard will follow
- 20 as soon as possible.
- 21 Trial Chamber now issues its disposition of its "Decision on
- 22 Severance of Case 002/01 following Supreme Court Chamber Decision
- 23 of 8 February 2013". The Chamber's reasoned, written decision on
- 24 this matter will also follow as soon as possible.
- 25 [09.06.27]

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1 On the 8th of February 2013, the Supreme Court Chamber rendered

- 2 its Decision on the Co-Prosecutors' Immediate Appeal of the Trial
- 3 Chamber's Decision concerning the Scope of Case 002/01. In its
- 4 Severance Order of the 22nd of September 2011, the Trial Chamber,
- 5 in the interests of achieving a timely verdict in Case 002, had
- 6 limited the scope of the first trial in Case 002 principally to
- 7 forced evacuations, later extending it also to executions carried
- 8 out at Tuol Po Chrey. The Supreme Court Chamber Decision annulled
- 9 the Trial Chamber's Severance Order and related decisions.
- 10 Although the Supreme Court Chamber Decision envisaged the
- 11 possibility of a fresh severance of Case 002, the immediate
- 12 consequence of the Supreme Court Chamber Decision was that Case
- 13 002 was no longer confined in scope and the Trial Chamber, unable
- 14 to proceed to any verdict in this case until all factual
- 15 allegations and charges contained in the Case 002 Closing Order
- 16 are adjudicated.
- 17 [09.08.37]
- 18 In annulling the severance of Case 002, the Supreme Court Chamber
- 19 considered the Trial Chamber to have erred in its interpretation
- 20 of the scope of its discretion to order severance pursuant to
- 21 Internal Rule 89ter, in failing to hear the parties prior to the
- 22 issuance of its Severance Order, and for having, among other
- 23 factors, given inadequate consideration to the need to ensure
- 24 that the charges retained in Case File 002/01 are sufficiently
- 25 representative.

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1 In order to minimize further delay to proceedings in Case 002, on

- 2 the 12th of February 2013 the Trial Chamber scheduled hearings on
- 3 the issue of severance, outlining a number of issues for the
- 4 parties to address in the light of the Supreme Court Chamber
- 5 Decision. Following these hearings on the 18th, 20th, and 21st of
- 6 February 2013, in-court examination of the court-appointed
- 7 medical experts who reassessed the fitness to stand trial of the
- 8 accused Nuon Chea on the 25th of March 2013, and having weighed
- 9 the factors identified in the Supreme Court Chamber Decision and
- 10 the impact of the death of Ieng Sary, the Chamber issues its
- 11 present decision.
- 12 [09.11.10]
- 13 For the reasons that will be outlined in its written decision,
- 14 the Trial Chamber decides to sever Case 002, pursuant to Internal
- 15 Rule 89ter, by confining the scope of Case 002/01 to the charges
- 16 related to forced movement of population phases 1 and 2 and
- 17 executions at Tuol Po Chrey.
- 18 These are the brief oral decisions by the Trial Chamber. The
- 19 Chamber has no other issue to raise during this morning. The
- 20 Chamber will adjourn this hearing as of now and the proceedings
- 21 regarding Case File 002 will be resumed on Monday next week -
- 22 rather, on the 8th of April 2013.
- 23 During the week commencing 8th of April 2013, the Trial Chamber
- 24 intends to conclude the testimony of TCW-100, followed by the
- 25 examination of TCW-536.

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- 1 The Co-Prosecutors have already been given the time to put
- 2 questions to one of the witnesses, and it is now time for the
- 3 Lead Co-Lawyers to proceed with the questioning of the parties -
- 4 of the witness, and Lead-Co-Lawyers will have one session for
- 5 that, which is equivalent to one fourth of the given time for
- 6 putting the questions to the witness.
- 7 [09.14.00]
- 8 Regarding TCW-100, his testimony was partly heard during the
- 9 session on January 2013. His next testimony was scheduled on the
- 10 14th of January 2013. Nonetheless, due to the medical condition
- 11 of Mr. Nuon Chea, who had to be admitted to the hospital on that
- 12 occasion, the Chamber could not hear the complete testimony of
- 13 TCW-100. So, the questions were put by the prosecutors to the
- 14 witness, but other parties were not yet given the opportunity to
- 15 do so, due to the outlined condition.
- 16 And after TCW-100, there will be the examination of TCW-536.
- 17 Schedule to hear the testimony of this witness was set, but due
- 18 to the health concerns of the Accused, the Chamber could not hear
- 19 his this witness's testimony. The Chamber now plans to hear the
- 20 testimony of TCW-536 before the Khmer New Year. The Trial Chamber
- 21 will hear this witness for two days and a half, questions
- 22 continued questions to be put by the Judges of the Bench, then
- 23 followed by parties to the proceedings.
- 24 [09.16.23]
- 25 The Chamber wishes to inform the parties to the proceedings that

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- 1 the Chamber will do its best to make sure that the proceedings
- 2 are conducted in Case 002/01 as scheduled, and the following
- 3 hearings, unless the Chamber is faced by other challenges,
- 4 including the availability of essential Cambodian staff, who may
- 5 not show up at work, or perhaps due to budget shortfalls or other
- 6 relevant issues. The Chamber will notify the parties, as well,
- 7 concerning the scheduling of the hearing, by the first week of
- 8 April.
- 9 I now would like to hand over to Judge Silvia Cartwright to
- 10 continue informing the public and the parties to the proceedings
- 11 if she would wish to do so.
- 12 JUDGE CARTWRIGHT:
- 13 Yes. Thank you, President.
- 14 The Trial Chamber has scheduled the resumption of hearing of the
- 15 evidence for the 8th of April, given that, as of last night, it
- 16 was very unclear whether essential Cambodian staff would be
- 17 available next week.
- 18 [09.18.10]
- 19 The Coordinator of UNAKRT has, just this morning, informed the
- 20 International Judges that funding for the national staff has been
- 21 secured through to the end of April and that ongoing discussions
- 22 are under way to stabilize funding from that point on. It is
- 23 unfortunately too late for us to schedule any witnesses for next
- 24 week, for a variety of reasons, and we therefore prefer to stay
- 25 with the schedule indicated to the parties yesterday, which is

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- 1 8th of April, as the President has indicated.
- 2 And, President, I think you wanted to say some other comments
- 3 about schedules of witnesses and experts from the parties. Or
- 4 would you prefer me to mention that, as you-
- 5 Yes. The final matter that the Trial Chamber wanted to
- 6 communicate to the parties is this. The Chamber will seek further
- 7 submissions from the parties concerning witnesses and experts to
- 8 be heard in the weeks following the 8th of April should it
- 9 consider this is required to enable it to discharge its trial
- 10 management functions. Pending any such request by the Trial
- 11 Chamber, the parties should not file further suggested witness
- 12 and expert lists or proposed schedules for the ongoing hearing in
- 13 Case 002/01.
- 14 President, I think that covers all the issues that were required
- 15 for this morning.
- 16 [09.20.30]
- 17 MR. PRESIDENT:
- 18 Thank you.
- 19 Judge Lavergne, you may now proceed.
- 20 JUDGE LAVERGNE:
- 21 I just want to make a little clarification for French speakers.
- 22 The Chamber is asking the parties not to make any submissions
- 23 regarding expert witnesses. It will do so if it deems it
- 24 necessary subsequently.
- 25 MR. PRESIDENT:

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1	Thank you, Judge Lavergne.
2	The Chamber would like to adjourn the hearing now, and the next
3	session will be resumed on Monday the 8th of April 2013,
4	commencing at 9 a.m.
5	Security personnel are now instructed to bring Mr. Khieu Samphan
6	back to the detention facility and have both accused persons
7	returned to the courtroom by Monday the 8th of April 2013, before
8	9 a.m.
9	The Court is adjourned.
10	(Court adjourns at 0921H)
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